

PM11

DIGITAL MULTIMETER

INSTRUCTION MANUAL



sanwa
SANWA ELECTRIC
INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.
Dempa Bldg., 4-4 Sotokanda2-Chome
Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, Japan

[1] SAFETY PRECAUTIONS: Before use, read the following safety precautions

This instruction manual explains how to use your digital multimeter PM11 safely. Before use, please read this manual thoroughly. After reading it, keep it together with the product for reference to it when necessary. Using this product in ways not specified in this manual may damage its protection function. The instruction given under the heading "WARNING" must be followed to prevent accidental burn or electrical shock.

1-1 Explanation of Warning Symbols

The meaning of the symbols used in this manual and attached to the product is as follows.

- ⚠ : Very important instruction for safe use.
 - The warning messages are intended to prevent accidents to operating personnel such as burn and electrical shock.
 - The caution messages are intended to prevent damage to the instrument.
- ⎓ : DC
- ~ : AC
- Ω : Resistance
- |• : Continuity
- ▶ : Diode
- ⊕ : Plus input (Red)
- ⊖ : Minus input (Black)
- ⊞ : Double insulation
- 🔋 : Battery

1-2 Warning Instruction for Safe Use

WARNING

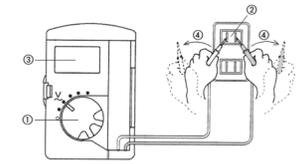
- To ensure that the meter is used safely, be sure to observe the instruction when using the instrument.
- Never use meter on the electric circuit that exceed 3.6 k VA.
 - Pay special attention when measuring the voltage of AC 33 Vrms (46.7 Vpeak) or DC 70 V or more to avoid injury.
 - Never apply an input signals exceeding the maximum rating input value.
 - Never use meter for measuring the line (i.e. motors) that generates induced or surge voltage since it may exceed the maximum allowable voltage.
 - Never use meter if the meter or test leads are damaged or broken.
 - Never use uncased meter.
 - When connecting and disconnecting the test leads, first connect the ground lead (black). When disconnecting them, the ground lead must be disconnected last.
 - Always keep your fingers behind the finger guards on the probe when making measurements.
 - Be sure to disconnect the test pins from the circuit when changing the function.
 - Before starting measurement, make sure that the function and range are properly set in accordance with the measurement.
 - Never use meter with wet hands or in a damp environment.

3) Measurement Procedure

- Set the function switch at ∇ (DCV) range.
 - Apply the black test pin to the negative potential side of the circuit to measure and the red test pin to the positive potential side.
 - Read the value on the display.
 - After measurement, remove the red and black test pins from the circuit measured.
- The display fluctuates when the test leads are removed. This is not malfunction.

5-2-2 ACV (∇) Measurement Maximum Rating Input Value 500V AC

- Applications
 - Measures sine-wave a.c. voltages such as lighting voltages.
- Measuring Ranges
 - 4 ranges from 4 V to 500 V
- Measurement Procedure
 - Set the function switch at ∇ (ACV) range.
 - Apply the red and black test pins to the circuit to measure.
 - Read the value on the display.
 - After measurement, remove the red and black test pins from the circuit measured.



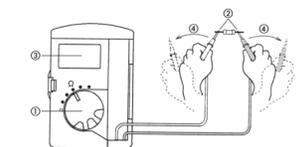
- This instrument employs the average measurement system and some error is made to the display of waveforms other than sine waves.
- The accuracy guaranteed frequency range is 45 Hz to 1 kHz.

5-3 Resistance Measurement

WARNING

Never apply voltage to the input terminals.

- Application
 - Resistance of resistors and circuits are measured.
- Measuring Ranges
 - 6 ranges from 400 Ω to 40 MΩ.
- Measurement Procedure
 - Set the function switch at Ω range.
 - Apply the red and black test pins to an object to measure.
 - Read the value on the display.
 - After measurement, release the red and black test pins from the object measured.



- Make sure that the display is the same as that when the test leads are released.
- After measurement, release the red and black test pins from the object measured. Judgement when the items ③ and ⑤ are normal, the diode is good.

- Open voltage between input terminals is about the same as the voltage of battery.

- If measurement is likely to be influenced by noise, shield the object to measure with negative potential (⊖ test lead black).
- If a test pin is touched by a finger during measurement, measurement will be influenced by the resistance in the human body to result in measurement error.
- Open voltage between input terminals.
 - 400Ω range: Approx 1.2 V
 - Other range: Approx 0.45 V
- (Test lead RED: Negative ⊖ Output / BLACK: Positive ⊕ Output)

WARNING

- Never open tester case except when replacing batteries. Do not attempt any alteration of original specifications.
- To ensure safety and maintain accuracy, calibrate and check the tester at least once a year.
- Indoor use.

CAUTION

- Correct measurement may not be performed when using the meter in the ferromagnetic / intense electric field such as places near a transformer, a high-current circuit, and a radio.
- The meter may malfunction or correct measurement may not be performed when measuring special waveform such as that of the inverter circuit.

1-3 Maximum Overload Protection Input

Function	Input terminal	Maximum rating input value	Maximum overload Protection input
∇ (DCV)	⊕ (Red)	DC 500 V	DC 500 V
∇ (ACV)	⊕ (Red)	AC 500 V	AC 500 V
Ω • •	⊕ (Black)	⚠ Voltage and current input prohibited	AC 500 V or peak max 700 V

Note : AC voltage is regulated by rms value of sinusoidal wave.

[2] APPLICATION AND FEATURES

2-1 Application

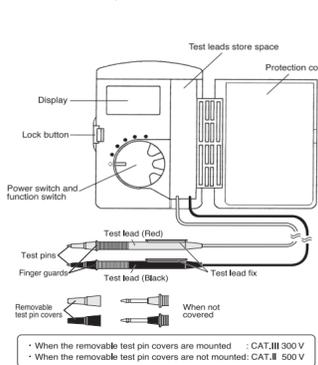
This instrument is pocket type digital multimeter designed for measurement of weak current circuits. It plays an important role in circuitry analysis by using additional functions as well as measurements of small type communication equipment, electrical home appliance, lighting voltage and batteries of various types.

2-2 Features

- Pocket size for easy carrying.
- The instrument has been designed in accordance with the safety standard IEC 61010-1 overvoltage category II.
- 4000 counts and circular bar graph available.
- Auto power off. (30min.)
- Test leads strable in the main unit.
- Test leads fixing feature to enable one-hand measurement.
- Voltage and resistance functions in full auto range.
- Main unit and kit quick open/close mechanism.
- The main unit case and the circuit board is made of fire retarding materials.

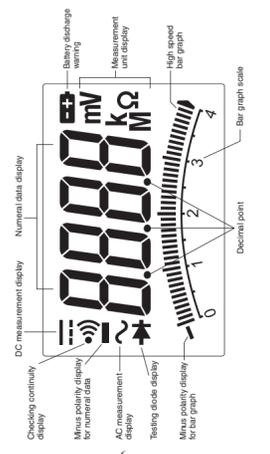
[3] NAME OF COMPONENT UNITS

3-1 Multimeter, Test leads



- When the removable test pin covers are mounted: CAT.III 300 V
- When the removable test pin covers are not mounted: CAT.II 500 V

3-2 Display

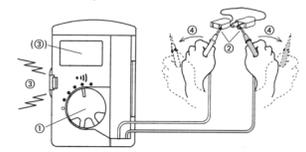


5-4 Checking Continuity

WARNING

Never apply voltage to the input terminals.

- Application
 - Checking the continuity of wiring and selecting wires.
- How to Use
 - Set the function switch at •|• range.
 - Apply the red and black test pins to a circuit or conductor to measure.
 - The continuity can be judged by whether the buzzer sounds or not.
 - After measurement, release the red and black test pins from the object measured.



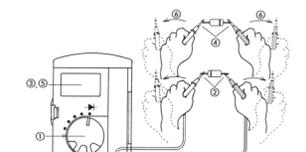
- (Test lead RED: Negative ⊖ Output / BLACK: Positive ⊕ Output)
- The buzzer sounds when the resistance in a circuit to measure is less than about 35 Ω.
 - The input terminals release voltage is about 1.2 V.

5-5 Testing Diode

WARNING

Never apply voltage to the input terminals.

- Application
 - The quality of diodes is tested.
- How to Use
 - Set the function switch at ▶ range.
 - Apply the black test pin to the cathode of the diode and the red test pin to the anode.
 - Make sure that the display shows a diode forward voltage drop.
 - Apply the red test pin to the cathode of the diode and the black test pin to the anode.



[4] DESCRIPTION OF FUNCTIONS

- Power Switch and Function Switch
 - Turn this switch to turn on and off the power and to select the functions of DCV, ACV, Ω, •|•, ▶.

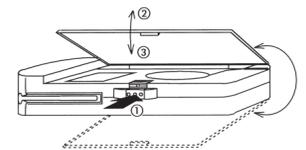
- Battery Voltage Drop Warning Display
 - If the internal battery has been consumed and the voltage drops, the display shows ∇ . If it is flashing or lit, replace the battery with a new one.

- Auto power off
 - If no switch is operated for about 30 minutes after power on, the power will automatically be turned off and the display will become blank. To reset the meter, remove the object to measure from the meter and set the function switch to OFF set the function switch again according to the measurement and connect the object to measure.

○ How to open/close main unit lid (Protection cover)

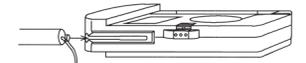
- To open the lid, push the button on the left side of the main unit in the direction shown.
- Open the lid.
- To close the lid, push in the projection provided inside the lid in the catch on the main unit.

- Cautions :
- Keep the lid turned to the rear during measurement.
 - The lid can not be closed when the test leads are out.
 - If the test leads are projecting from the test lead storage space, the lid may not close completely. Do not force the lid, but re-set the test leads properly.



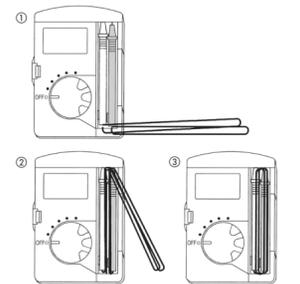
○ How to fix test leads

Insert the red or black test leads in the fixing position on the top left corner of the main unit.



○ How to store test leads

- Test rod of red-black test leads is let in to store space first of all. (Lead wire is paid outside.)
- Red-black lead wire of the test lead is bundled and it is pulled toward a display and it is folded in two and a folded place is put inside the upper part of store space.
- An end of lead wire is accepted inside the lower part of store space.

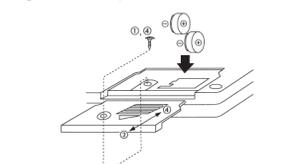


6-3 Battery Replacement

WARNING

- If the rear case or the battery lid is removed with input applied to the input terminals, you may get electrical shock. Before starting the work, always make sure that no input is applied.
- Before starting the work, be sure to turn OFF the main unit power and release the test leads from the circuit.

- (How to Replace)
- Remove the battery lid screw with a screwdriver.
 - Remove the battery lid.
 - Take out the battery and replace it with a new one.
 - Attach the battery lid and fix it with the screw.



The button-battery is made of oxidized silver, etc. Please keep it away from little children lest they should swallow it in.

CAUTION

Set a battery with its polarities facing in the correct directions.

Batteries when the meter is shipped:
A battery for monitoring has been installed prior to shipment from the factory. It may be discharged before the expiration of the described battery life. *The battery for monitoring is a battery used to check the functions and performance of the product.

6-4 Storage

CAUTION

- The panel and the case are not resistant to volatile solvent and must not be cleaned with thinner or alcohol. For cleaning, use dry soft cloth and wipe it lightly.
- The panel and the case are not resistant to heat. Do not place the instrument near heat-generating devices (such as a soldering iron).
- Do not store the instrument in a place where it may be subjected to vibration or from where it may fall.
- For storing the instrument, avoid hot, cold or humid places or places under direct sunlight or where condensation is anticipated.

[7] AFTER-SALE SERVICE

- ### 7-1 Warranty and Provision
- Sanwa offers comprehensive warranty services to its end-users and to its product resellers. Under Sanwa's general warranty policy, each instrument is warranted to be free from defects in workmanship or material under normal use for the period of one (1) year from the date of purchase. This warranty policy is valid within the country of purchase only, and applied only to the product purchased from Sanwa authorized agent or distributor. Sanwa reserves the right to inspect all warranty claims to determine the extent to which the warranty policy shall apply. This warranty shall not apply to fuses, disposables batteries, or any product or parts, which have been subject to one of the following causes:
- A failure due to improper handling or use that deviates from the instruction manual.
 - A failure due to inadequate repair or modification by people other than Sanwa service personnel.
 - A failure due to causes not attributable to this product such as fire, flood and other natural disaster.
 - Non-operation due to a discharged battery.
 - A failure or damage due to transportation, relocation or dropping after the purchase.

7-3 SANWA web site
http://www.sanwa-meter.co.jp
E-mail: exp_sales@sanwa-meter.co.jp

- ### 7-2 Repair
- Customers are asked to provide the following information when requesting services:
- Customer name, address, and contact information
 - Description of problem
 - Description of product configuration
 - Model Number
 - Product Serial Number
 - Proof of Date-of-Purchase
 - Where you purchased the product
- Please contact Sanwa authorized agent / distributor / service provider, listed in our website, in your country with above information. An instrument sent to Sanwa / agent / distributor without those information will be returned to the customer.

Note:
① Prior to requesting repair, please check the following:
Capacity of the built-in battery, polarity of installation and discontinuity of the test leads.
② Repair during the warranty period:
The failed meter will be repaired in accordance with the conditions stipulated in 7-1 Warranty and Provision.
③ Repair after the warranty period has expired:
In some cases, repair and transportation cost may become higher than the price of the product. Please contact Sanwa authorized agent / service provider in advance.
The minimum retention period of service functional parts is 6 years after the discontinuation of manufacture. This retention period is the repair warranty period. Please note, however, if such functional parts become unavailable for reasons of discontinuation of manufacture, etc., the retention period may become shorter accordingly.
④ Precautions when sending the product to be repaired:
To ensure the safety of the product during transportation, place the product in a box that is larger than the product 5 times or more in volume and fill cushion materials fully and then clearly mark "Repair Product Enclosed" on the box surface. The cost of sending and returning the product shall be borne by the customer.

MEMO

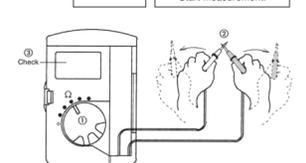
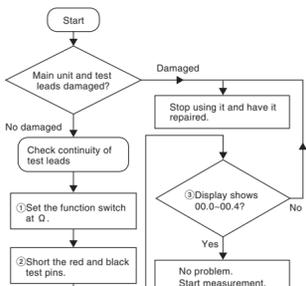
[5] MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

5-1 Start-up Inspection

WARNING

- Never use meter if the meter or test leads are damaged or broken.
- Make sure that the test leads are not cut or otherwise damaged.

The meter will beep when turning its function switch, and it is not malfunction.



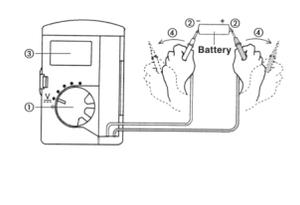
5-2 Voltage Measurement

WARNING

- Never apply an input signals exceeding the maximum rating input value.
- Be sure to disconnect the test pins from the circuit when changing the function.
- Always keep your fingers behind the finger guards on the probe when making measurements.

5-2-1 DCV (∇) Measurement Maximum Rating Input Value 500 V DC

- Applications
 - Measures batteries and d.c. circuits.
- Measuring Ranges
 - 5 ranges from 400 mV to 500 V.



[8] SPECIFICATIONS

- ### 8-1 General Specifications
- Measuring method : Dual integration
Display : Counter approx. 4000 counts max.
Bar graph max. 40 segments
Range selection : Auto range (V • Ω)
Over display : "OL" mark indication
Polarity : Automatic selection ("—" is displayed only)
Battery discharge : If the internal battery has been consumed and the voltage drops, the display shows ∇ .
Sampling rate : Approx. 1.3 times/sec (numerical display)
Accuracy assurance temperature/humidity range : -10~50 °C 70% RH max. No condensation
Operating temperature/humidity range : 0~40 °C 80% RH max. No condensation
Storage temperature / humidity range : -10~50 °C 70% RH max.
Environmental Condition : No condensation
Pollution degree II
Operating altitude < 2000m
Power supply : LR-44 2 pieces
Power consumption : Approx. 3.5 mW TYP (at DCV)
Auto power off : Power off about 30 minutes after no operation.
Dimension and Mass : 117(H) x 70(W) x 18(D) mm. Approx 117 g
Accessories : Instruction manual
Safety : When removable test pin covers are attached: In compliance with 300 V requirement of IEC 61010-1 Overvoltage Category III
When removable test pin covers are not attached: In compliance with 500 V requirement of Overvoltage Category II
Installation Category (Overvoltage Category) II
Local Level Appliances Portable Equipment
Installation Category (Overvoltage Category) III
Distribution Level Fixed Installation
EMC : IEC 61326

8-2 Measurement Range and Accuracy

Accuracy assurance range: 23±5°C 80%RH max. No condensation.

Function	Range	Accuracy	Input Resistance	Remarks
X (DCV)	400.0 mV	±(0.8% rdg+4 dgt)	≥ 100 MΩ	Accuracy in the case of sine wave AC: 45 Hz ~ 1 kHz
	4.000 V	±(1.3% rdg+4 dgt)	Approx. 11 MΩ	
	40.00 V	±(1.3% rdg+4 dgt)	Approx. 10 MΩ	
	400.0 V	±(2.3% rdg+8 dgt)	Approx. 10 MΩ	
Y (ACV)	4.000 V	±(2.3% rdg+8 dgt)	Approx. 11 MΩ	Accuracy in the case of sine wave AC: 45 Hz ~ 1 kHz
	40.00 V	±(2.3% rdg+8 dgt)	Approx. 10 MΩ	
	400.0 V	±(2.3% rdg+8 dgt)	Approx. 10 MΩ	

Resistance	Accuracy	Remarks
400.0 Ω	±(2.0% rdg+4 dgt)	Open voltage between input terminals. 400 Ω range: Approx 1.2 V Other range: Approx 0.45 V
4.000 kΩ	±(2.0% rdg+4 dgt)	
40.00 kΩ	±(3.5% rdg+4 dgt)	
400.0 kΩ	±(10% rdg+5 dgt)	
4.000 MΩ	±(10% rdg+5 dgt)	• The measuring current changes according to the resistance of the resistor to measure.

rdg : reading dgt : digits
* Accuracy in the case of sine wave AC.

- ### ○ Accuracy calculation
- True value : Measurement DCV
Displayed value : 100.0 mV
Accuracy : ±0.4 mV Range ... ±(0.8% rdg+4 dgt)
Error : ±100.0 [mV] × 0.8% + 4 [dgt] = ±1.2 [mV]
For example : ±100.0 [mV] ± 1.2 [mV] (In a range of 98.8~101.2 mV)
※ 4 [dgt] in the 400 mV range corresponds to 0.4 mV

Specifications and external appearance of the product described above may be revised for modification without prior notice.